



PubMed Nucleotide Protein Structure **PMC** Entrez Taxonomy **Books** Search Nucleotide Go Clear for Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard **Details** Show: 20 Display Send to default File Get Subsequence Features ☐ 1: <u>J01636</u>. E.coli lactose op...[gi:146575] Links

LOCUS **ECOLAC** 7477 bp DNA linear BCT 05-MAY-1993 E.coli lactose operon with lacI, lacZ, lacY and lacA genes. DEFINITION J01636 J01637 K01483 K01793 ACCESSION

J01636.1 GI:146575 VERSION

KEYWORDS acetyltransferase; beta-D-galactosidase; galactosidase; lac operon; lac repressor protein; lacA gene; lacI gene; lacY gene; lacZ gene; lactose permease; mutagenesis; palindrome; promoter region;

thiogalactoside acetyltransferase.

Escherichia coli SOURCE Escherichia coli ORGANISM

Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Enterobacteriales;

Enterobacteriaceae; Escherichia.

(bases 1243 to 1266) REFERENCE **AUTHORS** Gilbert, W. and Maxam, A.

TITLE The nucleotide sequence of the lac operator

Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 70 (12), 3581-3584 (1973) **JOURNAL**

MEDLINE 74055539 4587255 PUBMED

REFERENCE (bases 1246 to 1308) 2

AUTHORS Maizels, N.M.

The nucleotide sequence of the lactose messenger ribonucleic acid TITLE

transcribed from the UV5 promoter mutant of Escherichia coli

JOURNAL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 70 (12), 3585-3589 (1973)

MEDLINE 74055540 PUBMED 4587256 REFERENCE (sites)

AUTHORS Gilbert, W., Maizels, N. and Maxam, A.

Sequences of controlling regions of the lactose operon TITLE **JOURNAL** Cold Spring Harb. Symp. Quant. Biol. 38, 845-855 (1974)

MEDLINE 74174501 4598642 **PUBMED** REFERENCE (sites)

AUTHORS Gilbert, W., Gralla, J., Majors, A.J. and Maxam, A.

TITLE Lactose operator sequences and the action of lac repressor

JOURNAL (in) Sund, H. and Blauer, G. (Eds.); PROTEIN-LIGAND INTERACTIONS: 193-207; Walter de Gruyter, New York (1975)

REFERENCE (bases 1146 to 1282)

AUTHORS Dickson, R.C., Abelson, J., Barnes, W.M. and Reznikoff, W.S.

TITLE Genetic regulation: the Lac control region

JOURNAL Science 187 (4171), 27-35 (1975)

MEDLINE 75048325 **PUBMED** 1088926

REFERENCE (bases 1227 to 1271)

AUTHORS Gilbert, W., Maxam, A. and Mirzabekov, A.

TITLE Contacts between the lac repressor and DNA revealed by methylation

(in) Kjeldgaard, N.C. and Maaloe, O. (Eds.); **JOURNAL** CONTROL OF RIBOSOME SYNTHESIS: 138-143;

Academic Press, New York (1976)

REFERENCE (sites)

AUTHORS Marians, K.J. and Brooker, J.D. TITLE Structure of the lactose operator Nature 260 (5549), 360-363 (1976) **JOURNAL**

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MEDLINE
            76150089
            768781
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               (bases 1242 to 1268)
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REFERENCE
            Heyneker, H.L., Shine, J., Goodman, H.M., Boyer, H.W., Rosenberg, J.,
  AUTHORS
            Dickerson, R.E., Narang, S.A., Itakura, K., Lin, S. and Riggs, A.D.
            Synthetic lac operator DNA is functional in vivo
  TITLE
            Nature 263 (5580), 748-752 (1976)
  JOURNAL
  MEDLINE
            77056376
            1069185
   PUBMED
REFERENCE
               (sites)
  AUTHORS
            Dickson, R.C., Abelson, J. and Johnson, P.
            Nucleotide sequence changes produced by mutations in the lac
  TITLE
            promoter of Escherichia coli
            J. Mol. Biol. 111 (1), 65-75 (1977)
  JOURNAL
            77168230
  MEDLINE
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            323498
REFERENCE
            10 (bases 51 to 264)
  AUTHORS
            Steege, D.A.
            5'-Terminal nucleotide sequence of Escherichia coli lactose
  TITLE
            repressor mRNA: features of translational initiation and
            reinitiation sites
  JOURNAL
            Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 74 (10), 4163-4167 (1977)
  MEDLINE
            78052881
   PUBMED
            337294
REFERENCE
            11 (bases 1 to 81)
 AUTHORS
            Calos, M.P.
  TITLE
            DNA sequence for a low-level promoter of the lac repressor gene and
            an 'up' promoter mutation
            Nature 274 (5673), 762-765 (1978)
  JOURNAL
  MEDLINE
            78246990
            355890
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REFERENCE
            12 (bases 49 to 1161)
  AUTHORS
            Farabaugh, P.J.
  TITLE
            Sequence of the lacI gene
            Nature 274 (5673), 765-769 (1978)
  JOURNAL
            78246991
  MEDLINE
            355891
   PUBMED
            13 (sites)
REFERENCE
  AUTHORS
            Miller, J.H., Coulondre, C. and Farabaugh, P.J.
            Correlation of nonsense sites in the lacI gene with specific codons
  TITLE
            in the nucleotide sequence
  JOURNAL
            Nature 274 (5673), 770-775 (1978)
            78246992
  MEDLINE
            355892
   PUBMED
REFERENCE
            14 (sites)
            Calos, M.P. and Miller, J.H.
  AUTHORS
  TITLE
            DNA sequence alteration resulting from a mutation impairing
            promoter function in the lac repressor gene
  JOURNAL
            Mol. Gen. Genet. 178 (1), 225-227 (1980)
            80209248
  MEDLINE
            6770231
   PUBMED
REFERENCE
            15 (bases 4306 to 5804)
  AUTHORS
            Buchel, D.E., Gronenborn, B. and Muller-Hill, B.
  TITLE
            Sequence of the lactose permease gene
  JOURNAL
            Nature 283 (5747), 541-545 (1980)
            80120651
  MEDLINE
            6444453
   PUBMED
REFERENCE
            16 (sites)
  AUTHORS
            Miller, J.H., Calos, M.P. and Galas, D.J.
            Genetic and sequencing studies of the specificity of transposition
  TITLE
            into the lac region of E. coli
  JOURNAL
            Cold Spring Harb. Symp. Quant. Biol. 45 Pt 1, 243-257 (1981)
            82049502
  MEDLINE
            6271472
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REFERENCE
            17 (sites)
  AUTHORS
            Chenchick, A., Beabealashvilli, R. and Mirzabekov, A.
            Topography of interaction of Escherichia coli RNA polymerase
  TITLE
            subunits with lac UV5 promoter
            FEBS Lett. 128 (1), 46-50 (1981)
  JOURNAL
            82004657
  MEDLINE
            7023981
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REFERENCE
            18 (sites)
  AUTHORS
            Betz, J.L. and Sadler, J.R.
            Variants of a cloned synthetic lactose operator. I. A palindromic
  TITLE
            dimer lactose operator derived from one stand of the cloned 40-base
            pair operator
            Gene 13 (1), 1-12 (1981)
  JOURNAL
            81213459
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REFERENCE
            19 (sites)
  AUTHORS
            Sadler, J.R. and Tecklenburg, M.
  TITLE
            Cloning and characterization of the natural lactose operator
            Gene 13 (1), 13-23 (1981)
  JOURNAL
  MEDLINE
            81213463
            6263752
   PUBMED
REFERENCE
            20 (sites)
  AUTHORS
            Betz, J.L. and Sadler, J.R.
  TITLE
            Variants of a cloned synthetic lactose operator. II.
            Chloramphenicol-resistant revertants retaining a lactose operator
            in the CAT gene of plasmid pBR325
  JOURNAL
            Gene 15 (2-3), 187-200 (1981)
  MEDLINE
            82051311
            6271642
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            21 (sites)
REFERENCE
            Calos, M.P. and Miller, J.H.
  AUTHORS
  TITLE
            The DNA sequence change resulting from the IQ1 mutation, which
            greatly increases promoter strength
  JOURNAL
            Mol. Gen. Genet. 183 (3), 559-560 (1981)
            82147746
  MEDLINE
   PUBMED
            7038381
            22 (sites)
REFERENCE
  AUTHORS
            Mieschendahl, M., Buchel, D., Bocklage, H. and Muller-Hill, B.
  TITLE
            Mutations in the lacY gene of Escherichia coli define functional
            organization of lactose permease
  JOURNAL
            Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 78 (12), 7652-7656 (1981)
  MEDLINE
            82150928
            6278484
   PUBMED
            23 (sites)
REFERENCE
  AUTHORS
            Russell, D.R. and Bennett, G.N.
  TITLE
            Construction and analysis of in vivo activity of E. coli promoter
            hybrids and promoter mutants that alter the -35 to -10 spacing
  JOURNAL
            Gene 20 (2), 231-243 (1982)
            83158761
  MEDLINE
            6299890
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            24 (sites)
REFERENCE
  AUTHORS
            Horowitz, H. and Platt, T.
  TITLE
            A termination site for LacI transcription is between the CAP site
            and the lac promoter
            J. Biol. Chem. 257 (19), 11740-11746 (1982)
  JOURNAL
  MEDLINE
            83007251
            6288696
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REFERENCE
            25 (sites)
  AUTHORS
            Klein, R.D. and Wells, R.D.
            Effects of neighboring DNA homopolymers on the biochemical and
  TITLE
            physical properties of the Escherichia coli lactose promoter. I.
            Cloning and characterization studies
            J. Biol. Chem. 257 (21), 12954-12961 (1982).
  JOURNAL
  MEDLINE
            83030833
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PUBMED
REFERENCE
            26 (bases 1183 to 1291)
            Weiher, H. and Schaller, H.
 AUTHORS
            Segment-specific mutagenesis: extensive mutagenesis of a lac
  TITLE
            promoter/operator element
            Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 79 (5), 1408-1412 (1982)
  JOURNAL
 MEDLINE
            82174608
            7041119
   PUBMED
REFERENCE
            27 (sites)
 AUTHORS
            Van Dyke, M.W. and Dervan, P.B.
            Footprinting with MPE.Fe(II). Complementary-strand analyses of
 TITLE
            distamycin- and actinomycin-binding sites on heterogeneous DNA
            Cold Spring Harb. Symp. Quant. Biol. 47 Pt 1, 347-353 (1983)
  JOURNAL
 MEDLINE
            83233528
            6305557
   PUBMED
            28 (bases 1287 to 4364)
REFERENCE
 AUTHORS
            Kalnins, A., Otto, K., Ruther, U. and Muller-Hill, B.
            Sequence of the lacZ gene of Escherichia coli
  TITLE
  JOURNAL
            EMBO J. 2 (4), 593-597 (1983)
 MEDLINE
            84028567
            6313347
  PUBMED
REFERENCE
            29 (sites)
 AUTHORS
            Cone, K.C., Sellitti, M.A. and Steege, D.A.
  TITLE
            Lac repressor mRNA transcription terminates in vivo in the lac
            control region
  JOURNAL
            J. Biol. Chem. 258 (18), 11296-11304 (1983)
  MEDLINE
            83291093
   PUBMED
            6309841
REFERENCE
            30 (sites)
  AUTHORS
            Sadler, J.R., Sasmor, H. and Betz, J.L.
  TITLE
            A perfectly symmetric lac operator binds the lac repressor very
            tightly
            Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 80 (22), 6785-6789 (1983)
  JOURNAL
  MEDLINE
            84070714
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            6316325
REFERENCE
            31 (sites)
  AUTHORS
            Glickman, B.W. and Ripley, L.S.
  TITLE
            Structural intermediates of deletion mutagenesis: a role for
            palindromic DNA
  JOURNAL
            Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 81 (2), 512-516 (1984)
  MEDLINE
            84119517
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REFERENCE
            32 (sites)
  AUTHORS
            Spassky, A., Kirkegaard, K. and Buc, H.
  TITLE
            Changes in the DNA structure of the lac UV5 promoter during
            formation of an open complex with Escherichia coli RNA polymerase
  JOURNAL
            Biochemistry 24 (11), 2723-2731 (1985)
  MEDLINE
            85280412
   PUBMED
            3896305
REFERENCE
            33 (sites)
 AUTHORS
            Straney, D.C. and Crothers, D.M.
  TITLE
            Intermediates in transcription initiation from the E. coli lac UV5
            promoter
  JOURNAL
            Cell 43 (2 Pt 1), 449-459 (1985)
            86079527
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            2416465
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REFERENCE
            34 (sites)
            Looman, A.C., de Gruyter, M., Vogelaar, A. and van Knippenberg, P.H.
  AUTHORS
  TITLE
            Effects of heterologous ribosomal binding sites on the
            transcription and translation of the lacZ gene of Escherichia coli
            Gene 37 (1-3), 145-154 (1985)
  JOURNAL
  MEDLINE
            86031346
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            35 (sites)
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AUTHORS
            Mandecki, W., Goldman, R.A., Powell, B.S. and Caruthers, M.H.
  TITLE
            lac Up-promoter mutants with increased homology to the consensus
            promoter sequence
  JOURNAL
            J. Bacteriol. 164 (3), 1353-1355 (1985)
  MEDLINE
            86059235
   PUBMED
            2999082
REFERENCE
            36 (sites)
            Malamy, M.H., Rahaim, P.T., Hoffman, C.S., Baghdoyan, D., O'Connor, M.B.
  AUTHORS
            and Miller, J.F.
            A frameshift mutation at the junction of an IS1 insertion within
  TITLE
            lacZ restores beta-galactosidase activity via formation of an
            active lacZ-IS1 fusion protein
  JOURNAL
            J. Mol. Biol. 181 (4), 551-555 (1985)
  MEDLINE
            85210885
            2987506
   PUBMED
            37 (bases 5646 to 7477)
REFERENCE
            Hediger, M.A., Johnson, D.F., Nierlich, D.P. and Zabin, I.
  AUTHORS
  TITLE
            DNA sequence of the lactose operon: the lacA gene and the
            transcriptional termination region
  JOURNAL
            Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 82 (19), 6414-6418 (1985)
            86016712
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COMMENT
            Original source text: Escherichia coli DNA; mRNA; clone
            lambda-h80dlac DNA; clone puk217; pgm8 (see comment).
                sites; UV5 mRNA transcripts and operator mutants. [(in)
            Sund, H. and Blauer, G. (eds.); Protein-Ligand Interactions:
            193-207; Walter de] sites; operator mutational analysis. [7]
            sites; S1 and mung bean nuclease action on operator DNA. [9]
            sites; class I, II and III promoter mutant analysis. [13] sites;
            lacI mutant analysis.
            [16] sites; Tn5, Tn9 and Tn10 insertion sites in lac region. [14]
            sites; lacI promoter mutation UJ177.
            [18] sites; palindromic dimer operator;.
            [19] sites; natural operator sequence.
            [20] sites; operator mutational analysis.
            [21] sites; lacI-Q deletion.
            [17]
                 sites; RNA polymerase UV5 promoter interaction. [22] sites;
            lacY mutational analysis.
            [24] sites; lacI-promoted transcription termination. [25] sites;
            wt and UV5 promoter sequence studies. [23] sites; UV5 promoter
            mutational analysis.
                  sites; perfectly symmetric operator sequence. [29] sites;
            lacI mRNA termination site.
            [27] sites; distamycin and actinomycin binding to promoter. [31]
            sites; lacI deletion studies.
            [35] sites; promoter mutational studies.
            [33] sites; DNAase I studies with promoter sequence. [34] sites;
            ribosomal binding and translation initiation for lacZ. [36] sites;
            insertion sequence IS1 integration in lacZ;. [32] sites; DNAase I
            studies with promoter.
            [1] first reports a 27 bp operator(sites 1240-1266) with two-fold
            symmetries; the operator has also been defined to be bases
            1246-1266 or bases 1239-1273 [8]. [(in) Kjeldgaard, N.C. and Maaloe,
            O.(eds); Control of ribosome synthesis: 138-143; A] explores the
            ability of lac
            repressor protein to affect methylation of operator DNA.
            argues that DNA on both sides of the 21 bp operator (bases
            1246-1266) affects repressor binding but that the sequences of this
            DNA are probably not critical. [5] gives a larger sequence known as
            the promoter-operator region for the wild-type, whereas [2] and
            [26] give portions of this region for the mutant strain UV5. Within
            the promoter region, bases 1162-1199 are identified as the
            catabolite gene activator protein binding site (cap) and bases
            1200-1245 are the RNA polymerase interaction site. [10] reports a
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sequence for the 5'end of the lacI (repressor) gene and discusses
            restart in mutant strains. [11] presents a sequence for the lacI
            promoter region and identifies an I-Q mutation which enhances lacI
            transcription approximately ten-fold. [12] gives a complete
            for lacI which agrees with the known lac repressor sequence. [26]
            examines the promoter-operator region in the UV5 strain (lac109)
            and studies 23 mutant derivatives of this sequence. This sequence
            agrees with known protein sequences for the lacZ, lacY and lacA
            enzymes. [15] notes that the fMet codon is not present
            for lacA and suggests that the 'ttg' codon (5727-5729), which
            immediately precedes the mature N-terminal asparagine codon, is the
            start codon. The cds for lacZ, lacY and lacA are included on a
            single mRNA transcript.
            Complete source information:
            Escherichia coli DNA [1], [(in) Kjeldgaard, N.C. and Maaloe, O. (eds);
            Control of ribosome synthesis: 138-143;A],[8],[12],[26]; mRNA [2],
            [5],[10]; clone
            lambda-h80dlac DNA [11],[15]; clone puk217 [28]; pgm8 [37].
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ORIGIN
            HindII site [Nature 274, 762-765 (1978)].
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			ggcgattaaa			
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